# INTELLIGENE® RANGE

SENSITIVE SKIN / HOMEOSTASIS





# ORIGIN



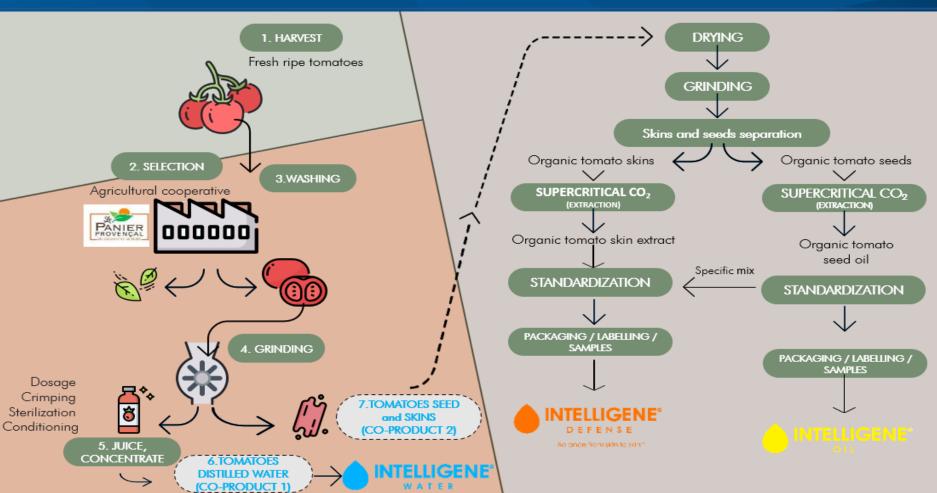
- In France, 160 000 T of tomatoes are produced in **Provence** where 14 000T are from **organic** farms (~80% of total organic French tomatoes).
- Phenix en Provence is a Joint-Venture between Inaturals and CAPL (Coopérative Agricole de Provence et Languedoc) that is producing and commercializing INTELLIGENE® range, cosmetic ingredients obtained from organic tomatoes coproducts.
- It is an exclusive association between an R&D independent office and French farmers, promoting science and a local and circular economy.







## FABRICATION PROCESS







## INTELLIGENE INGREDIENTS

- The INTELLIGENE® range allows the skin to restore its balance, hydration and radiance
- 1 active ingredient



• 2 commodities









# INTELLIGENE® RANGE

SENSITIVE SKIN / HOMEOSTASIS







## UNIQUE COMPOSITION



 Contains triterpenoids, polycyclic compounds derived from the linear hydrocarbon squalene, with multiple biological activities.

Amyrins dedicated to tomato defense

Compounds	(%, by HPLC-MS)
Amyrins	~1.5
Oleic acid	~15
Linoleic acid	~45
Lycopene + β-caroten	< 0.3







### **NECESSARY DEFENSE**



#### **EXPOSOME**

#### External factors

meteorological factors, solar radiation, pollution or tobacco smoke, cosmetics...

#### Internal factors

unhealthy diet, hormonal variations, lack of sleep, psychosocial stress...

#### Clinical manifestations

- Sensitive skin.
- Premature skin aging
- Dry skin, accentuate fine lines
- · Pruritus, erythema
- Pale skin
- Flares of inflammatory skin conditions such as acne, rosacea, atopic dermatitis, pigmentation disorders



Balance from skin to skin™

60% OF PEOPLE

Passeron T, et al. J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol. 2021 Misery L, et al. Acta Derm Venereol. 2017

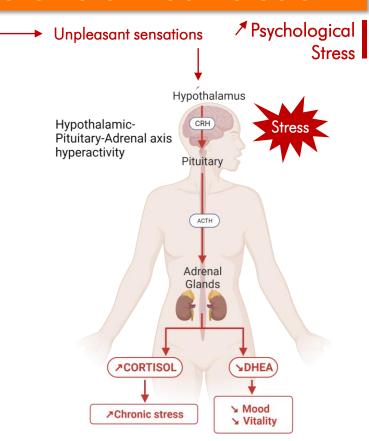




# MECHANISM OF ACTION A systemic approach of sensitive skin

#### **BIOLOGICAL** Physical Exposome Stress TRPV1 Heat (>43°C) activation Capsaicin **Barrier defects** Dry skin Free nerve endings Neuronal hyperresponsiveness CXCL-2, IL6, IL-8, IL-20 CGRP release **Inflammation** Neurogenic Inflammation **≯Erythrosis** ≯Inflamm'aging Skin homogeneity Nociceptive neurons are stimulated and Skin aging release calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP).

#### **PSYCHONEUROENDOCRINOLOGICAL**







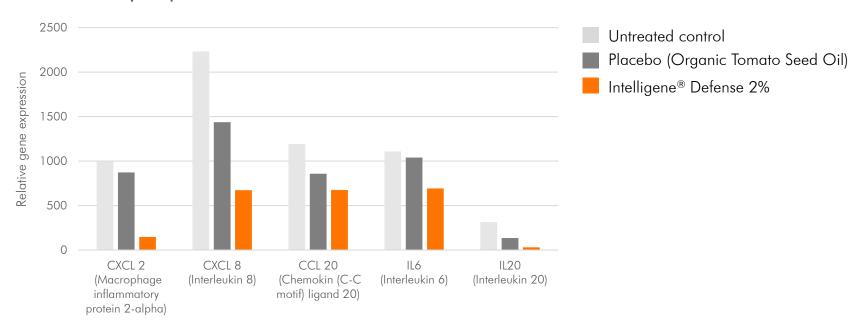
## BIOLOGICAL MECHANISM





# REGULATES INFLAMMATORY RESPONSE

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE inhibits the expression of key genes involved in inflammatory response.



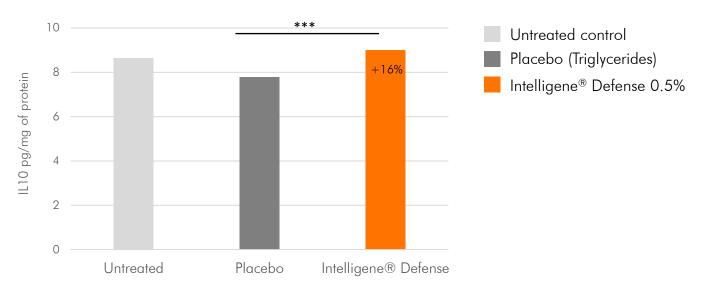
PMA-Induced Skin Explant Inflammation Model / transcriptomic, Affymetrix analysis Topical application of INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE 2% versus Placebo, 72 hours.





# REGULATES INFLAMMATORY RESPONSE

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE activates the expression of the potent anti-inflammatory cytokine Interleukin-10 (IL-10).



Skin Explant Model / Protein analysis by ELISA Topical application of INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE 0.5% versus, 7 days.

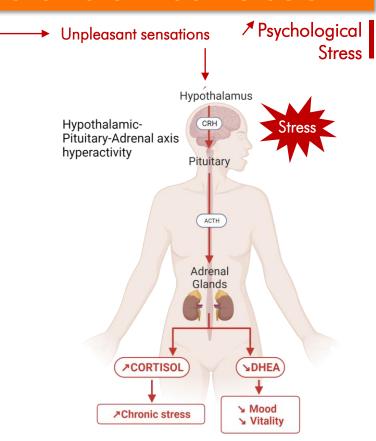




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#### **PSYCHONEUROENDOCRINOLOGICAL**

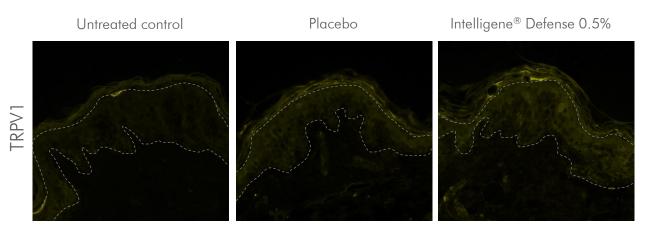




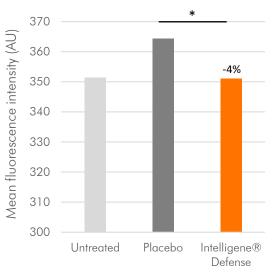


## LIMITS NEUROGENIC INFLAMMATION

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE inhibits the expression of TRPV1, a promising therapeutic target for sensitive skin, skin aging and inflammatory skin diseases.



Skin Explant Model / Protein analysis by Immunofluorescence Topical application of INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE 0.5% versus, 7 days.

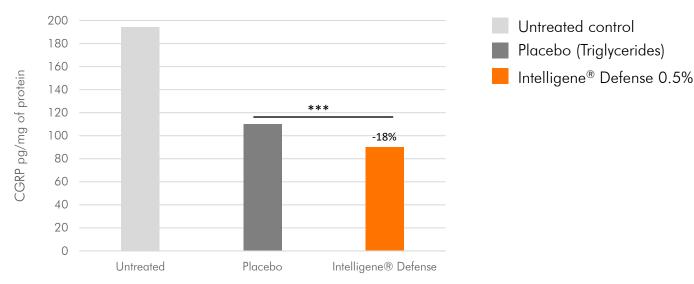






## LIMITS NEUROGENIC INFLAMMATION

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE inhibits the release of CGRP, an important contributor of the pathogenesis of neurogenic inflammation, involved in neuronal hyperresponsiveness and hyperreactivity.



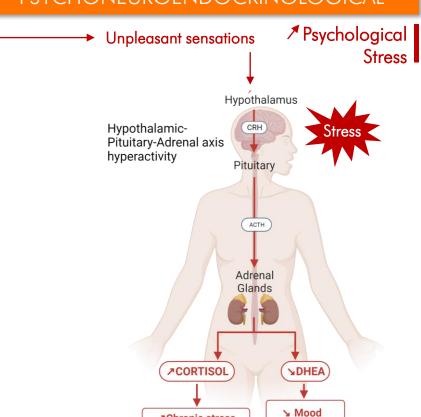
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# MECHANISM OF ACTION A systemic approach of sensitive skin

#### **BIOLOGICAL PSYCHONEUROENDOCRINOLOGICAL** Physical Exposome Stress TRPV1 Heat (>43°C) activation Capsaicin **Barrier defects** Dry skin Free nerve endings Neuronal hyperresponsiveness CXCL-2, IL6, IL-8, IL-20 CGRP release **Inflammation** Neurogenic Inflammation **≯Erythrosis** >Inflamm'aging Skin homogeneity Nociceptive neurons are stimulated and Skin aging release calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP).



→ Chronic stress

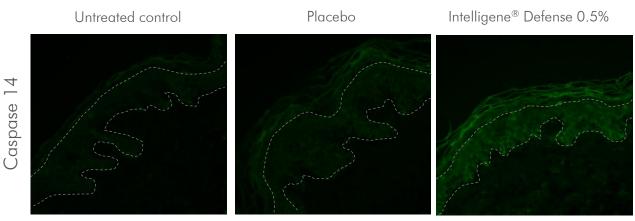


 ∨ Vitality

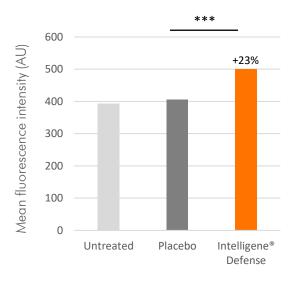


## REINFORCES SKIN BARRIER AND HYDRATION

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE stimulates the expression of Caspase 14, involved in the formation and maintenance of skin barrier, through maturation and proteolysis of filaggrin in Natural Moisturizing Factor (NMF).



Skin Explant Model / Protein analysis by Immunofluorescence Topical application of INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE 0.5% versus, 7 days.



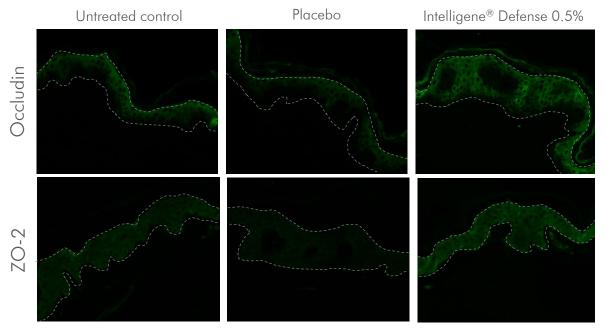




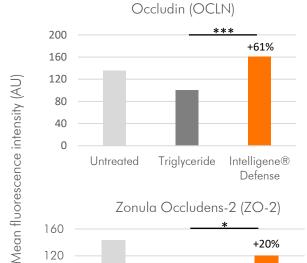
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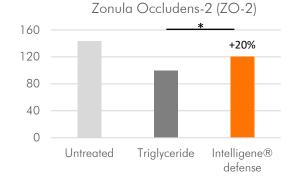
INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE stimulates the expression of Occludin and Zonula Occludens-2, tight junction components essential for maintenance of epidermal

barrier, in the outermost viable layers.



Skin Explant Model / Protein analysis by Immunofluorescence Topical application of INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE 0.5% versus, 7 days.





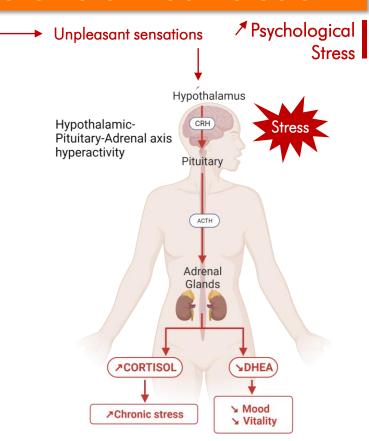




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#### **PSYCHONEUROENDOCRINOLOGICAL**







### RESUME OF BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES

#### REGULATES INFLAMMATORY RESPONSE

- ∠ Pro-inflammatory mediators (IL6, IL8, IL20, CXCL2, CCL20)
- → Anti-inflammatory cytokine IL-10

#### LIMITS NEUROGENIC INFLAMMATION

- → TRPV1 expression
- ∠ CGRP release

#### REINFORCES SKIN BARRIER AND HYDRATION

- ☐ Tight junction markers (Occludin, ZO-2)





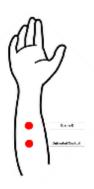
# CLINICAL EFFICACY



### SOOTHING

- Area of application: Forearms with dry and sensitive skin condition
- Stress: Erythema induced by Capsaïcin patch 1h
- Product vs Placebo
- Measurements: Erythema level, Satisfaction
- Devices: Mexameter<sup>®</sup>, self assessment

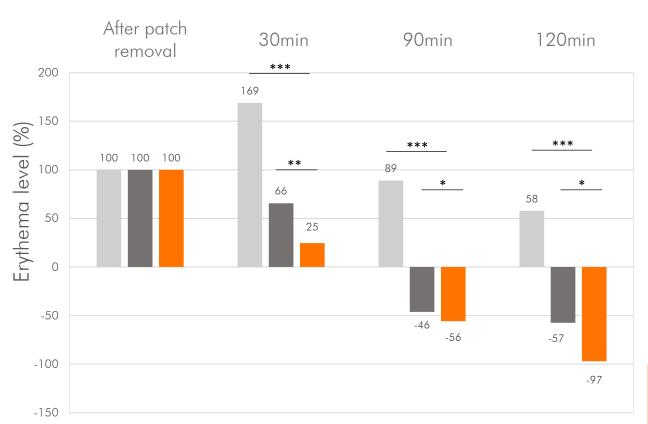




45-65 Years-old



## SOOTHING



Untreated control

Placebo

Intelligene® Defense 1%

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE showed a significant decrease of the erythema level at each checkpoint (30, 90 and 120 min) compared to placebo and untreated area analyzed by Mexameter®.

Faster healing of irritated skin





## SOOTHING



Placebo

Intelligene® Defense 1%

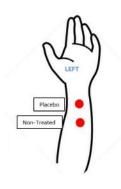
INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE showed a higher level of satisfaction than the placebo, on the various criteria analyzed by self assessment.

Satisfaction improvement





- Area of application: Forearms with dry and sensitive skin condition
- Stress: Irritation iduces by erosion 20 rubbing passes
- Product vs Placebo
- Measurements: Hydration, TEWL, Satisfaction
- Devices: Corneometer <sup>®</sup>, Tewameter <sup>®</sup>, Self assessment





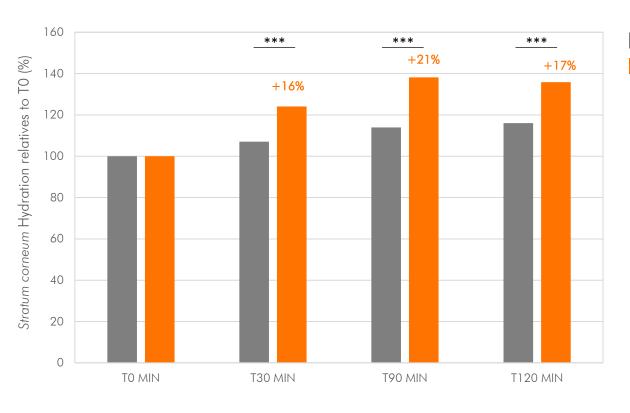
0.5 % Use

Days

30 Wolunteers

40-70 Years-old





Placebo

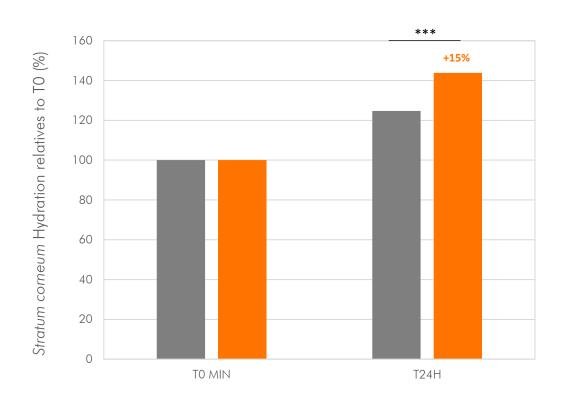
Intelligene® Defense 0.5%

improves stratum corneum hydration in a short-term manner, at each checkpoint (30, 90 and 120 min) compared to placebo treated area analyzed by Cutometer<sup>®</sup>.

Short-term moisturizing effect







Placebo

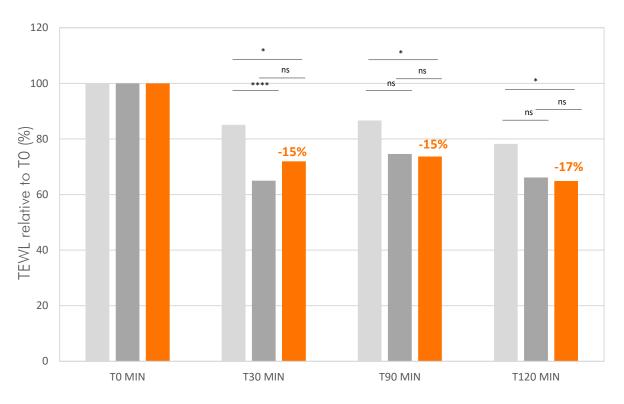
Intelligene® Defense 0.5%

**INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE** significantly **improves stratum corneum hydration** in a long-term manner (24h after application) compared to placebo treated area analyzed by Cutometer<sup>®</sup>.

Long-term moisturizing effect







Untreated control

Placebo

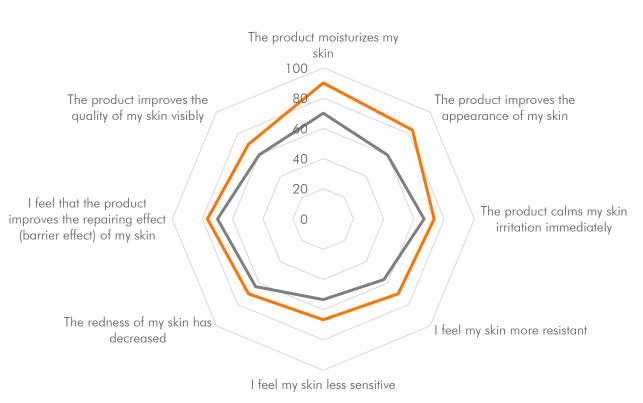
Intelligene® Defense 0.5%

reduces TransEpidermal Water Loss (TEWL), demonstrating, compared to untreated area analyzed by Tewameter<sup>®</sup>..

Restoration of skin barrier







Placebo

Intelligene® Defense 0.5%

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE showed a higher level of satisfaction than the placebo, on the various criteria analyzed by self assessment.

Satisfaction improvement





- Area of application: **Face** with sensitive and stinging skin condition
- Product vs Placebo Group Placebo n=10 - Group Product n=25
- Measurements:
  - Erythrosis by scoring (2D and 3D)
  - Depth of a crow's feet wrinkle (LifeViz Micro)
  - Skin homogeneity by scoring
  - Acceptability self-questionnaire D28
  - Tolerance by dermatological evaluation

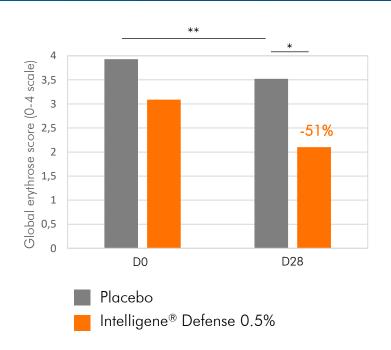


0.5 % 28 Days

35 Solunteers

40-65 Years-old





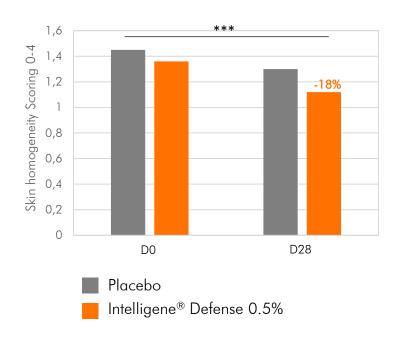
INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE significantly decreases the erythrosis compared to D0, demonstrating a soothing effect on sensitive skin.



Anti-redness effect







INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE significantly decreases the clinical homigeneity score compared to D0, demonstrating an improvement in skin homogeneity.

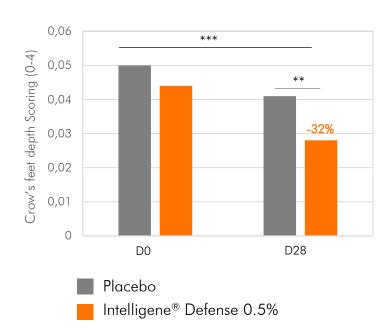
D0 -Volunteer 14

D28 -Volunteer 14

Skin homogeneity improvement







INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE significantly decreases the crow's feet depth compared to D0 and placebo, demonstrating an anti-aging effect.





Anti-wrinkles effect





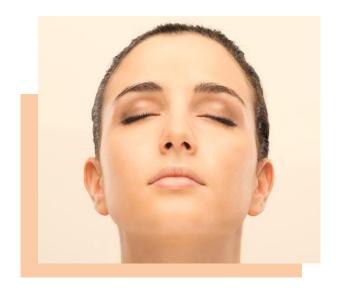
# MECHANISM OF ACTION A systemic approach of sensitive skin

#### **BIOLOGICAL PSYCHONEUROENDOCRINOLOGICAL** ₱ Psychological ■ Physical Unpleasant sensations Exposome Stress Hypothalamus TRPV1 Heat (>43°C) Hypothalamic-CRH activation Capsaicin Pituitary-Adrenal axis hyperactivity Pituitary **Barrier defects** Dry skin Free nerve endings ACTH Neuronal hyperresponsiveness CXCL-2, IL6, IL-8, IL-20 CGRP release Adrenal Glands **Inflammation** Neurogenic Inflammation **≯Erythrosis** ≯Inflamm'aging **≯CORTISOL ™DHEA** Skin homogeneity Nociceptive neurons are stimulated and Skin aging release calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP). **™** Mood → Chronic stress ∨ Vitality





- Area of application: Face with sensitive and stinging skin condition
- Product vs Placebo Group Placebo n=10 - Group Product n=25
- Measurements:
  - Salivary Cortisol and DHEA
  - Self-Manikin Assessment (SMA) protocol A nonverbal tool to express enjoyment/pleasure.
  - Brief Mood Introspection Scale (BMIS) protocol Protocol based on Verbal answers: a set of sixteen emotional adjectives with four values ranging to assess pleasant emotions.



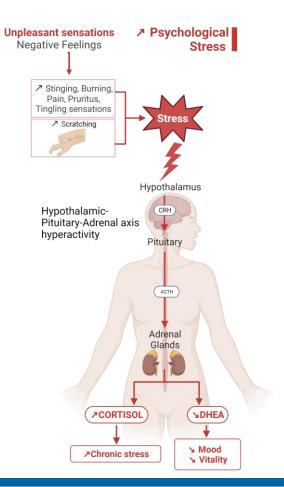
0.5 % 28 Days

40-65 Years-old









**Cortisol** and **DHEA** are Physiological mediators of the Hypothalamo-Pituitary axis (HPA)

Measurable in saliva upon awakening and correlated with plasma levels:

- Cortisol Awakening Response (CAR)
- DHEA Awakening Response (DAR)

Measurement of the total hormone concentration versus time-dependent change:

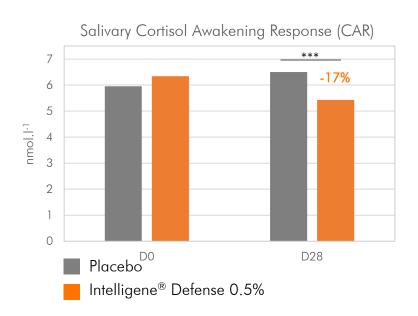
 Areas Under the Curve for Cortisol (AUCC) and DHEA (AUCDHEA).

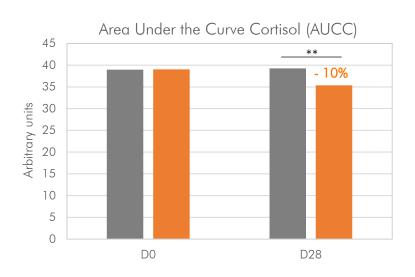
> (Lac et al. 1993) (Pruessner et al. 2002)





INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE significantly decreases the CAR and the AUCC, reflecting positive psychological traits.



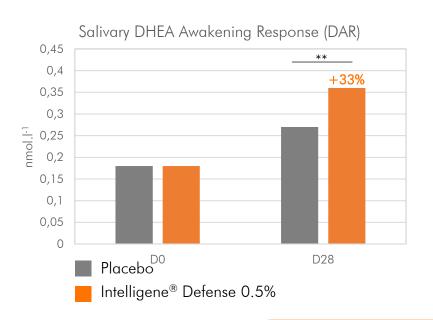


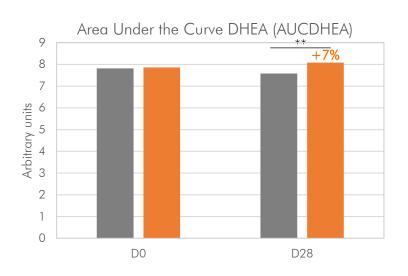
Positive psychological features





INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE significantly decreases the in the DAR and the AUCDHEA reflecting elevate mood, calm emotions, increased alertness and vitality.



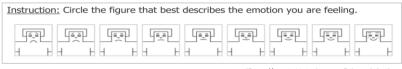


Positive psychological features



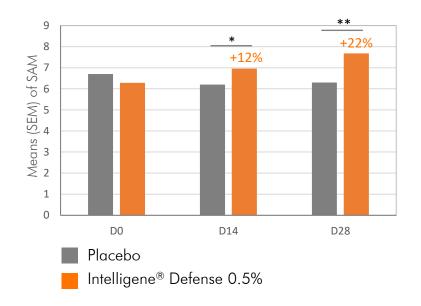


#### Self-Assessment Manikin (SAM): an emotion assessment with a nonverbal tool



(Bradley MM, Lang PJ, 1994)

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE induces significant differences for pleasure/enjoyment emotion at day 14 and 28 compared to the placebo cream.



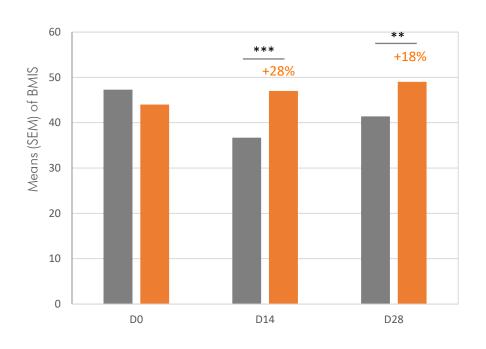
Improvement in emotions felt





Brief Mood Introspection Scale (BMIS): an emotion assessment with a verbal tool.

→ four values ranging from "not at all" to "completely" to assess pleasant emotions:



Placebo

Intelligene® Defense 0.5%

INTELLIGENE® DEFENSE induces a significant evolution of positive emotions. at day 14 and 28 compared to the placebo cream.

Improvement in emotions expressed

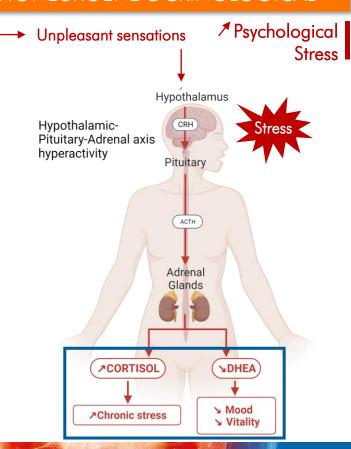




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#### **PSYCHONEUROENDOCRINOLOGICAL**





# RESUME OF CLINICAL EFFECTS

#### SOOTHING EFFECT / ANTI-(NEUROGENIC) INFLAMMATION

- ∠ Capsaicin-induced erythema and irritation
- **∠** Erythrosis
- → Skin homogeneity
- ≥ Skin aging





#### MOISTURIZING EFFECT AND SKIN BARRIER RESTORATION

- → Hydration in Stratum Corneum of damaged dry skin
- → Appearance of skin improved
- ∠ TEWL in damaged skin barrier by erosion

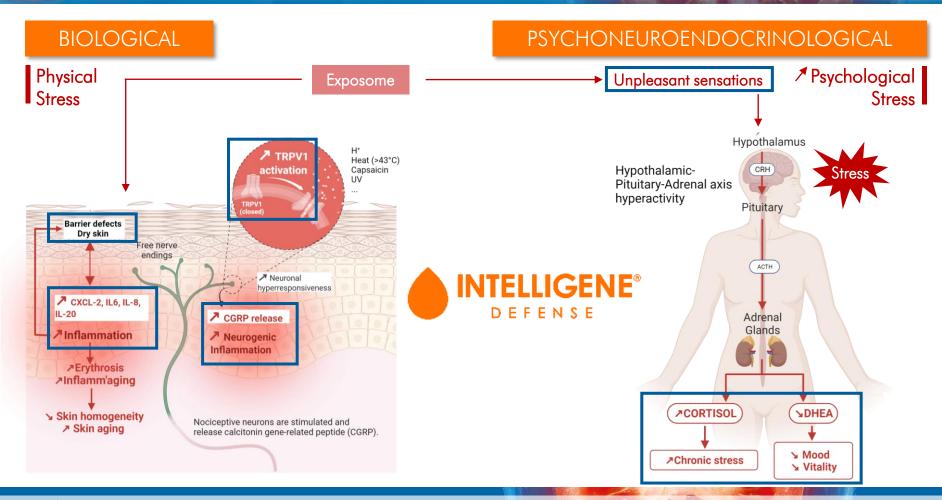
# WELLBEING ENHANCING: ATTENUATION OF STRESS LEVEL / REGULATION OF HPA AXIS

- ✓ Stress ( Cortisol)
- ¬ Calm emotions, positive mood, vitality (¬ DHEA, ¬ SAM, ¬ BMIS)





# MECHANISM OF ACTION A systemic approach of sensitive skin







INCI: Solanum Lycopersicum (Tomato) Fruit Lipids

#### **APPLICATION**

- Face care
- Body care
- Sun care
- Sensitive skin

DOSE OF USE

0.5-2%

SOLUBILITY

Oil Soluble

**ASPECT** 

Viscous light orange to reddish liquid

**ODOR** 

Characteristic odor



















INTELLIGENE® Defense is a raw material verified by ECOCERT Greenlife, conform to the COSMOS standard.

